Company Registration Number: 261518 Charity Number: CHY 11995 Charities Regulatory Authority Number: 20034221

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

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# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Trustees

Caoimhe Fox Valerie Lewis Kathryn Moore Leo Regan Joseph Conere Sally-Anne Fisher

Ana Maria Gergely (Appointed 15 June 2024) Clodagh Lynam (Appointed 15 June 2024)
Patrick MacAuley (Resigned 27 September 2023)

Siobhan Condron

**Company Secretary** 

Leo Regan

**Charity Number** 

CHY 11995

**Charities Regulatory Authority Number** 

20034221

**Company Registration Number** 

261518

Registered Office and Principal Address

St. Cronan's BNS Vevay Road Bray Co. Wicklow

Auditors

Byrne O'Byrne Accounting & Tax Advisors Limited Certified Public Accountants and Statutory Audit Firm

222-224 Harold's Cross Road

Harold's Cross Dublin 6W

Principal Bankers

107 / 108 Main Street

Bray Co. Wicklow

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The trustees present their Trustees' Annual Report, combining the Directors' Report and Trustees' Report, and the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2014, FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

The Trustees' Report contains the information required to be provided in the Trustees' Annual Report under the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) guidelines. The trustees of the company are also charity trustees for the purpose of charity law and under the company's constitution are known as members of the board of trustees.

In this report the trustees of 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee present a summary of its purpose, governance, activities, achievements and finances for the financial year 2023.

The company is a registered charity and hence the report and results are presented in a form which complies with the requirements of the Companies Act 2014 and, although not obliged to comply with the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland FRS 102, the organisation has implemented its recommendations where relevant in these financial statements.

The company is limited by guarantee not having a share capital.

## Mission, Objectives and Strategy

#### Mission Statement

80:20 Educating and Acting for a Better World's Memorandum and Articles of Association describes the principal activity as the promotion of popular education on human development and human rights through the advancement of education, research and action in Ireland on poverty and underdevelopment especially but, not exclusively, overseas.

This will be achieved through the organisation and delivery of projects of an educational nature through:

- The formal sector of education at all levels (Primary, Post Primary and Third Level); in the non-formal sector of education including Youth, Adult and Community based Education.
- The initiation of research into poverty and underdevelopment.
- The publication of a variety of resource materials appropriate to these sectors and through the holding of seminars, workshops and conferences.

The objectives of the Company shall be pursued in partnership with other similar organisations in Ireland, and overseas.

### Objectives

80:20 Educating and Acting for a Better World is a development education (DE) organisation promoting popular education on human development and human rights with its roots and mandate located in that sector for over 20 years. For 80:20, education is fundamental to understanding the shape and nature of our unequal world, to interacting with it as well as imagining and shaping a different world.

80:20's strategic aims are:

- Designing and delivering high quality development education information, research and analysis resources.
- Offering educational opportunities and platforms for the development of capacity, dispositions and leadership on human development and human rights issues and challenges.
- Strengthening and supporting the developmenteducation.ie Consortium.
- Consolidating effective and value-added partnerships within and across development and education sectors
- Maintaining accountable, transparent and effective policies and practices at all levels including finance, administration, governance, environment and employment.

The impact of 80:20's work is measured against targets using a Results Based Management system, and assessed against 80:20's strategic plan and the benchmarks agreed with supporting partners. Regular monitoring and evaluation is carried out by 80:20 staff in conjunction with supporting partners.

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

### Structure, Governance and Management

#### Structure

80:20 Educating and Acting for a Better World's Board of Management advise and assist on the governance of 80:20. The Management Committee are the custodians of 80:20's vision and values; they approve strategy, structure, annual plans, budgets and ensure the organisation is effective and accountable. The Board appoint the Co-ordinator of 80:20 and have delegated a range of day-to-day decision-making powers to the Co-ordinator.

### Composition of the Board

The Board of 80:20 meets quarterly (met four times in 2023 with an average attendance rate of 73%), with eight trustees on the Board in 2023 comprised of five women and three men.

The Trustees are committed to maintaining the highest standards of Corporate Governance and believe this is a key element in ensuring the proper operation of 80:20's activities. Two Board committees were active in 2023, the Finance Sub-Committee, which met 4 times and the Staffing Sub-Committee, which met 3 times.

The Management Committee review and update organisational policies every three-years, as appropriate. In 2023 this involved reviewing and updating the following: Child Protection Policy and Child Safeguarding Statement; Safeguarding Vulnerable Adults Policy; the Risk Register and Risk Management Policy. The MC also prepared a compliance report with the Charities Governance Code and reviewed progress on the Code of Good Practice for Development Education.

80:20 is registered with the Charities Regulator. 80:20 has a comprehensive process for reporting management information including quarterly management accounts.

#### Staff

The organisation had the following staff in 2023:

Co-ordinator - Tony Daly Education and Research Officer - Ciara Regan Graphic Design and Web Development – Dylan Creane

The organisation also engages the services of a finance administrator, accounting services, researchers and writers on a contract for services basis.

## Review of Activities, Achievements and Performance

2023 was a year of immense change and challenges in the context of wars in Ukraine, Gaza and pivoting our work to be flexible, responsive and timely. Following a review of programme wok results remained largely on track and as expected. Delivering 80:20's strategic plan and building on previous years' work was progressed within the context of changes in the way people work, learn and engage in learning projects.

2023 continued to be an uncertain year due to evolving restrictions for educators, education institutions and in the context of planning activities. Issues such as peace education, women's rights, greenwashing, inequality and emergencies dominated thematic work. For more information, visit https://8020.ie/

Key elements of the education and publications programme of work in 2023 included:

- Progressed strategic planning across 2023 with consultation and task group meetings as part of developing a new 6-year plan.
- Held a project review and consultation sessions with stakeholders on 80-20 Development in an Unequal World, 7th
- Launched the Questions Matter initiative for adult education tutors, literacy educators and practitioners seeks to develop critical thinking and digital citizenship skills to assess and challenge news and information. A joint project, in collaboration with NALA, Bray Area Partnership and The Bray Adult Learning Centre KWETB which included piloting microlearning courses using WhatsApp with 187 learners, hosted the Questions Matter Adult Educators Conference 2023 for adult literacy practitioners in the Mermaid Arts Centre, Bray and developed a learner magazine with NALA.
- Supported the development of an inclusion and diversity wall mural with members of the student council in St Cronan's BNS on an external feature wall as part of an Education for Sustainable Development fund with the Department of Education.
- Participated in activities with the Euromed Rights Network as part of the Women's Rights and Gender Justice Working Group, the Climate Task Force and the Economic Social and Cultural Rights Working Group and support a youth-approach in the Network.
- Workshops: Supported hands-on workshops with professional masters in education student group in the NCAD 'change lab' and the Global Citizenship Education Day for in Galway University; led a Knowledge Shares summer

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

series session with members in the Irish Development Education Association (IDEA); led workshops on the 45th anniversary of Social Justice Week, St Michael's Navan with Transition Year and Politics & Society students; Fairtrade Fortnight workshops with Fairtrade Ireland

Delivered 3 STAND autumn training global issues short-courses across higher education colleges in Ireland.

Acting as lead agency on behalf of the developmenteducation.ie consortium, key elements of developmenteducation.ie's work programme in 2023 included:

Reached a total of 161,280 website visits and 72,639 social media impressions achieved through Facebook, Twitter, Instagram & YouTube.

The 2023 programme engaged 1,947 people through a range of 6 workshops & events and online surveys.

- 95% of survey respondents who took part in our hands-on with global citizenship education events programme reported an improvement in understanding and literacy on global issues.
- Consolidated the partnership-approach of the Consortium with members Aidlink, Concern Worldwide, the Irish Development Education Association (IDEA), the National Youth Council of Ireland (NYCI), Self Help Africa and
- Built a new members area into the website to act as a new space to support educators directly as a personalised digital bookshelf.
- Developed a new strategic plan 2024 2028.

An additional 60 resources added to the online resources library

- Development of two booklets in the '10 Myths About' series with a focus on i. Greenwashing, ii. Peaceful Resistance and 3 fact check articles.
- Online features: launched a 3-point guide to Palestine and Israel for educators, a web trends report and a guide to exploring the SDGs through data.
- Launched a new feedback and review mechanism with educators appointed to the Education Advisory Panel.

### Financial Review

The results for the year are set out on page 14 to 16.

The Trustees are aware of the current financial position of the organisation and note the loss shown of €2,634. 80:20 has been preparing its accounts to the Charities SORP FRS102 standard since January 2017 and continues to engage the SORP standard of financial reporting.

In terms of financial commitments and support, www.developmenteducation.ie is proportionately funded by Consortium partner organisations and through Irish Aid's strategic partnership funding mechanism. 80:20 received a grant from Irish Aid in 2023 towards strategic partnership support of a €130,000 towards the developmenteducation.ie Consortium. The developmenteducation ie Consortium is also financially supported by the civil society led Consortium Concern Worldwide (€12,500),the National Youth Council of Ireland (€2,500), Self Help Africa (€2,500) and Trócaire (€10,000), with Aidlink and the Irish Development Education Association contributing work in-kind. 80:20 worked closely with Consortium partners as part of monitoring and delivering the programme within the context of the strategic plan and working through an annual results-based framework management approach.

80:20 engaged in a number of consultancy initiatives during the year, including supporting Suas's Global Perspectives programme, the National Adult Literacy Agency and the Bray Literary Festival.

The continuing generosity of our supporters, donors, partners and the Irish tax payers are gratefully appreciated by the Trustees. The working relationship 80:20 has established with donors and partners, and our similarly aligned objectives to work towards realising a world which is more equal, more just and more sustainable through education and human rights approaches, support the effective delivery of 80:20's work.

80:20's strategic plan for the period 2024-2028 includes increasing financial stability through a range of sources and approaches as a key strategic goal for the organisation. In adopting and realising the new strategic plan the Finance Sub-Committee are progressed a fundraising strategy for the period which is part of management committee work in 2023. As in previous plans, the proposed funding mix is based on four pillars and will include seeking strategic funding from Irish Aid, earned income (from research, commissions and sales), civil society project funding and additional charitable foundation funding.

### **Financial Results**

At the end of the financial year the company had gross assets of €110,582 (2022 - €65,396) and gross liabilities of €75,956 (2022 - €28,136). The net assets of the company have decreased by €(2,634).

### Principal Risks and Uncertainties

In common with many charities in Ireland, the principal risk and uncertainty of 80:20 Educating and Acting for a Better World relates to the ability of the organisation to obtain funding to support its operations.

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The Trustees have identified, and regularly review through the organisation's governance work, the major risks to which the organisation is exposed. They are satisfied that effective systems exist to mitigate those risks, especially ensuring that controls exist over key financial systems, by monitoring reserve levels and by examining the operational and business risks faced by the organisation on a quarterly and annual basis. The company maintains Trustees' and officers' liability insurance in respect of itself, its Trustees and officers.

Since COVID-19 impacted on charities in Ireland and across the world in early 2020, the Trustees have been reviewing policies and procedures in line with public health advice and updating Health and Safety policy. With the degree of uncertainty that existed due to the crisis, this monitoring will happen on an ongoing basis by the Trustees and management. Whilst the Trustees are satisfied that there is income in place to deal with the immediate impacts and recovery of COVID-19, they reviewed all income and expenditure to help ensure financial sustainability.

Pursuing a wider funding mix and investing in strengthening strategic partnerships such as the developmenteducation.ie consortium where 80:20 acts as the lead agency are at the core of this approach. The ongoing war in Ukraine, the conflict in Gaza and Israel, climate justice activities and the fallout of increasing role of media literacy (and tackling malinformation) continue to effect the priorities of educators and stakeholders we work with and changing funder priorities.

Principal risks and uncertainties have been identified by the Management Committee and 80:20 staff, and strategies have been put in place to manage those risks. Risks have been analysed within the categories of Governance and Management, Operational, Financial, Compliance with laws or regulations, and External risks. The Management Committee updated the risk register and risk management policy in 2023.

Policies, procedures and mitigating strategies are considered, if necessary, to reduce these risks from occurring and/or their impact, particularly when considered as part of the new strategic period ahead 2024 - 2028.

#### Trustees and Secretary

The trustees who served throughout the financial year, except as noted, were as follows:

Caoimhe Fox
Valerie Lewis
Kathryn Moore
Leo Regan
Joseph Conere
Sally-Anne Fisher
Ana Maria Gergely (Appointed 15 June 2024)
Clodagh Lynam (Appointed 15 June 2024)
Patrick MacAuley (Resigned 27 September 2023)
Siobhan Condron

In accordance with the Constitution, the trustees retire by rotation and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

The secretary who served throughout the financial year was Leo Regan.

# Compliance with Sector-Wide Legislation and Standards

The company engages pro-actively with legislation, standards and codes which are developed for the sector. 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee subscribes to and is compliant with the following:

- The Companies Act 2014
- The Charities SORP (FRS 102)
- The Charities Governance Code
- The Dóchas Code of Conduct on Images and Messages
- The Code of Good Practice for Development Education
- The 'Triple Lock' standards that demonstrate transparent reporting, ethical fundraising and governance
- Guidelines for Charitable Organisations on Fundraising from the Public by the Charities Regulator
- NGDO Charter on Basic Principles of Development and Humanitarian Aid NGOs in the European Union

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

### Policy and Advocacy

80:20 contributed to a range of policy and public engagements in 2023, including 2 policy submissions and 2 education campaigns:

- Made a joint submission on the Aistear policy review on early years curriculum framework to NCCA as part of the IDEA Formal Education Working Group.
- Made a joint submission with Coalition 2030 for the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as part of Ireland's Voluntary National Review (VNR) of its SDG implementation plan.
- Launched the World Food Day education campaign in October, in conjunction with developmenteducation.ie,
   Scoilnet, Self Help Africa and Concern Worldwide.
- Collaborated in a joint public awareness campaign on discrimination against women in the Euro-Mediterranean region through 13 factsheets on International Women's Day

### Plans for the Future

As a small development education organisation, 80:20 is pursuing a mixed funding approach that is appropriate to the size and scale of its operations to reduce any cashflow risks and funding delays.

- 2024 Irish Aid: 80:20 applied for multiannual strategic partnership support for development education from Irish Aid for €130,000 as part of the developmenteducation.ie Consortium. This support builds on strategic support arrangements with the Consortium as part of a multiannual mechanism from 2024 2028.
- 2024 developmenteducation.ie Consortium partners: as part of deepening the joint partnership approach and strategically building on a shared civil society approach to digital development education, 80:20 will work with partners to renew support for the Consortium following an external evaluation process.
- 2024 SOLAS-Adult Literacy for Life Fund: applied for this fund in partnership with Bray Area Partnership and education centres as part of addressing unmet literacy, numeracy, or digital literacy needs, develops literacy awareness, and work towards creating a more literacy-friendly society for everyone.
- 2024: EU funds: a review of EU funding opportunities will be pursued and tested as part of establishing a wider funding base (such as exploring Erasmus+ funds)
- Exploring other funding opportunities, 80:20 will seek new finding routes based on the organisation's Strategic Plan which aims to grow and diversify the organisation's funding base over the next five years based on key human rights, human development and sustainable development issues.

### Networks and Consortia

80:20 is a member of Irish and international development and human rights networks and consortia. Membership of such organisations is seen as a key vehicle for 80:20's wider engagement and advocacy work.

80:20 is a founding member of www.developmenteducation.ie, a member of the Irish Coalition 2030 for the Sustainable Development Goals (Coalition 2030), the Irish Development Education Association (IDEA) (active member on the Formal Education Working Group, Youth Task Group and Quality and Impact Working Group), a member of the Women's Rights and Gender Justice Working Group (GWG) and participating as a member on the Executive Committee of EuroMed Rights Network — a network of more than 80 human rights organisations, institutions and individuals based in 30 countries in the Euro-Mediterranean, the Ubuntu Network, a member of Worldwise Global School Education Panel Advisory Group, a member of the Global Citizen Award Standards Conferring Committee and joined the Anna Lindh Foundation Ireland Network.

### Reserves Policy

In accordance with recommended best practice, each charity should have a reserve policy. 80:20's reserves policy states that the unrestricted reserves should equate to 3 months running costs, and no more than 6 months running costs. Currently the reserves met minimum running costs level. 80:20 has set a priority in relation to increasing its reserves as part of 80:20's strategic planning and are keeping the situation under review as part of the work of the Finance Sub-Committee. (Running costs relates to core costs)

#### The Auditors

The auditors, Byrne O'Byrne Accounting & Tax Advisors Limited, (Certified Public Accountants) have indicated their willingness to continue in office in accordance with the provisions of section 383(2) of the Companies Act 2014.

## Statement on Relevant Audit Information

In accordance with section 330 of the Companies Act 2014, so far as each of the persons who are directors at the time this report is approved are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the statutory auditors are unaware. The trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and they have established that the statutory auditors are aware of that information.

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

### **Accounting Records**

To ensure that adequate accounting records are kept in accordance with Sections 281 to 285 of the Companies Act 2014, the directors have employed appropriately qualified accounting personnel and have maintained appropriate computerised accounting systems.

The accounting records are located at the company's office at St. Cronan's BNS, Vevay Road, Bray, Co.\* Wicklow.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 25 September 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Valerie Lewis

Director

eo Regan

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The trustees, who are also directors of 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee for the purposes of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and Financial Statements in accordance with the Companies Act 2014 and applicable regulations.

Irish company law requires the trustees as the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under the law the trustees have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the Companies Act 2014 and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", applying Section 1A of that Standard, issued by the Financial Reporting Council. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company as at the financial year end date and of the net income or expenditure of the company for the financial year and otherwise comply with the Companies Act 2014.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, identify those standards, and note the effect and the reasons for any material departure from those standards; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in operation.

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the above requirements in preparing the financial statements.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that the company keeps or causes to be kept adequate accounting records which correctly explain and record the transactions of the company, enable at any time the assets, liabilities, financial position and net income or expenditure of the company to be determined with reasonable accuracy, enable them to ensure that the financial statements and the Trustees' Annual Report comply with Companies Act 2014 and enable the financial statements to be audited. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the trustees are aware:

Valerie Lewis Director

- there is no relevant audit information (information needed by the company's auditor in connection with preparing the auditor's report) of which the company's auditor is unaware, and
- the trustees have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as trustees in order to make themselves aware
  of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditor is aware of that information.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 25 September 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

# to the Members of 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee

## Report on the audit of the financial statements

#### Opinior

We have audited the company financial statements of 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee ('the Charity') for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities (incorporating an Income and Expenditure Account), the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the notes to the financial statements, including the summary of significant accounting policies set out in note 2. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is Irish law and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", applying Section 1A of that Standard and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023 and of its deficit for the financial year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland"; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2014.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (Ireland) (ISAs (Ireland)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described below in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report.

We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in Ireland, including the Ethical Standard for Auditors (Ireland) issued by the Irish Auditing and Accounting Supervisory Authority (IAASA), and the Provisions Available for Audits of Small Entities, in the circumstances set out in note 3 to the financial statements, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

## Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

### Other Information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our Auditor's Report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

# to the Members of 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee

# Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2014

Based solely on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, we report that:

- in our opinion, the information given in the Trustees' Annual Report is consistent with the financial statements;
- in our opinion, the Trustees' Annual Report has been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2014; and
- the accounting records of the company were sufficient to permit the financial statements to be readily and properly audited and the financial statements are in agreement with the accounting records.

We have obtained all the information and explanations which, to the best of our knowledge and belief, are necessary for the purposes of our audit.

## Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Based on the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified any material misstatements in the Trustees' Annual Report. The Companies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion, the disclosures of trustees' remuneration and transactions required by sections 305 to 312 of the Act are not complied with by the charity. We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Respective responsibilities

## Responsibilities of trustees for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement set out on page 10, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework that give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (Ireland) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

# Further information regarding the scope of our responsibilities as auditor

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (Ireland), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditor's Report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditor's Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the the company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

# to the Members of 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company **Limited By Guarantee**

The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

Our report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 391 of the Companies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Peter Cannon

for and on behalf of

BYRNE O'BYRNE ACCOUNTING & TAX ADVISORS LIMITED

Certified Public Accountants and Statutory Audit Firm

222-224 Harold's Cross Road

Harold's Cross

Dublin 6W

25 September 2024

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

(Incorporating an Income and Expenditure Account) for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

Incoming Resources	Notes	Unrestricted Funds 2023 €	Restricted Funds 2023 €	Total Funds 2023 €	Unrestricted Funds 2022 €	Restricted Funds 2022 €	Total Funds 2022 €
Voluntary Income Charitable activities	4.1	÷		-	1,650	-	1,650
<ul> <li>Grants from governments and other co-funders</li> </ul>	4.2	-	183,632	183,632	118	137,500	137,500
Activities for generating funds	4.3	4,410		4,410	3,341	-	3,341
Total incoming resources		4,410	183,632	188,042	4,991	137,500	142,491
Resources Expended			-	-			142,491
Raising funds Charitable activities	5.1 5.2	54 -	- 190,622	54 190,622	2,344	- 140,114	2,344 140,114
Total Resources Expended		54	190,622	190,676	2,344		
Net incoming/outgoing resources before transfers		4,356	(6,990)	(2,634)	2,647	140,114 ———————————————————————————————————	142,458
Gross transfers between funds		~	2 <del>8</del> 3		76,022	(76,022)	
Net movement in funds for the financial year		4,356	(6,990)	(2,634)	78,669	(78,636)	33
Reconciliation of funds: Total funds beginning of the year		2,647	34,613	37,260	(76,022)	113,249	37,227
Total funds at the end of the year		7,003	27,623	34,626	2,647	34,613	37,260

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the financial year. All income and expenditure relate to continuing activities.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 25 September 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Valerie Lewis Director

Leo Regan

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee BALANCE SHEET

as at 31 December 2023

Current Assets	Notes	e.	2023 €	2022 €
Stocks Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	8 9 10		14,230 6,777 89,575	14,284 2,265 48,847
			110,582	65,396
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	11		(75,956)	(28,136)
Net Current Assets			34,626	37,260
Total Assets less Current Liabilities			34,626	37,260
Funds		ı		
Restricted funds General fund (unrestricted)			27,623 7,003	34,613 2,647
Total funds			34,626	37,260

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime and in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", applying Section 1A of that Standard.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 25 September 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Valerie Lewis

Director

Leo Regan

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

0.15	Notes	2023 €		2022 €
Cash flows from operating activities Net movement in funds		(2,634)		33
Movements in working capital:		(2,634)		33
Movement in stocks .		54		55
Movement in debtors		(4,512)		580
Movement in creditors		47,820		(8,935)
Cash generated from/(used in) operations		40,728		(8,267)
	· ·		,	
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		40,728		(8,267)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		48,847		57,114
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	10	89,575		48,847
, and an area year	10			=======

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

### GENERAL INFORMATION

80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee is a company limited by guarantee incorporated in Ireland. The registered office of the company is St. Cronan's BNS, Vevay Road, Bray, Co. Wicklow which is also the principal place of business of the company The financial statements have been presented in Euro (€) which is also the functional currency of the company.

## 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the charity's financial statements.

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland FRS 102 and with generally accepted accounting principles in Ireland and Irish statute comprising the Companies Act 2014. They comply with the financial reporting standards of the Accounting Standards Board, as promulgated by Chartered Accountants Ireland. The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the charitable company's financial statements.

#### Statement of compliance

The financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 December 2023 have been prepared on the going concern basis and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland FRS 102", applying Section 1A of that Standard.

#### Incoming Resources

Voluntary income or capital is included in the Statement of Financial Activities when the company is legally entitled to it, its financial value can be quantified with reasonable certainty and there is reasonable certainty of its ultimate receipt. Entitlement to legacies is considered established when the company has been notified of a distribution to be made by the executors. Income received in advance of due performance under a contract is accounted for as deferred income until earned. Grants for activities are recognised as income when the related conditions for legal entitlement have been met. All other income is accounted for on an accruals basis.

### Resources Expended

All resources expended are accounted for on an accruals basis. Charitable activities include costs of services and grants, support costs and depreciation on related assets. Costs of generating funds similarly include fundraising activities. Non-staff costs not attributed to one category of activity are allocated or apportioned pro-rata to the staffing of the relevant service. Finance, HR, IT and administrative staff costs are directly attributable to individual activities by objective. Governance costs are those associated with constitutional and statutory requirements.

#### Pensions

The pension costs charged to the Financial Statements represent the contribution payable by the company during the year.

#### **Employee Benefits**

80:20 provides a range of benefits to employees, including holiday arrangements, defined contribution pension plans, the Income Protection and Critical Illness Payments. Short term benefits, including holiday pay and other similar non- monetary benefits, are recognised as an expense in the period in which the service is received.

80:20 operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company in an independently administered fund.

#### **Debtors**

Debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due. Income recognised by the company from government agencies and other co-funders, but not yet received at year end, is included in debtors.

### Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand comprises cash on deposit at banks requiring less than three months notice of withdrawal.

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

#### Taxation

No current or deferred taxation arises as the company has been granted charitable exemption. Irrecoverable valued added tax is expensed as incurred.

## 3. PROVISIONS AVAILABLE FOR AUDITS OF SMALL ENTITIES

In common with many other charitable companies of our size and nature, we use our auditors to provide some non-audit services such as company secretarial services.

DONATIONS AND LEGACIES   Unrestricted Funds   Funds	4.	INCOME					
Donations	4.1	DONATIONS AND LEGACIES				2023	2022
4.2 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES    Unrestricted Funds   European				€		€,	€
A.2   CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES   Unrestricted Funds   Funds   €   €   €   €   €   €   €   €   €		Donations		-	*:		1.650
Funds   Fu						N	
Grants from governments and other co-funders:           Irish Aid - Strategic         130,000         130,000         110,000           Partnership-developmenteducation.ie         10,000         10,000         10,000           Trócaire         12,500         12,500         12,500           Grants Scheme         Self Help Africa         2,500         2,500         2,500           National Youth Council of Ireland (NYCI)         2,500         2,500         2,500           Solas - Collaboration and Innovation Fund         26,132         26,132         26,132           4.3         OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES         Unrestricted Funds €         Restricted Funds €         €         €         €           Education Resources Sales Training, Workshops and Consultancy         1,471         - 1,471         498         14,410         - 4,410         3,341           5.         EXPENDITURE Sales EXPENDITURE         Direct Costs €         Costs €         €         €         €           Project expense Opening Stock         14,284         - 5         14,284         - 14,284         14,339           Closing Stock         14,284         - 5         54         2,344           5.2         CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES         Direct Costs Costs €         Costs € <td>4.2</td> <td>CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2023</td> <td>2022</td>	4.2	CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES				2023	2022
Irish Aid - Strategic		Grants from governments and other	co-funders:	€	€	€	€
Concern Worldwide - Development Education Grants Scheme         - 12,500         12		Irish Aid - Strategic Partnership-developmenteducation.ie		•	130,000	130,000	110,000
National Youth Council of Ireland (NYCI) Solas - Collaboration and Innovation Fund         2,500 2		Concern Worldwide - Development Edu	ucation	=			
4.3 OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES   Unrestricted Funds		National Youth Council of Ireland (NYC	I)				
4.3 OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES    Unrestricted Funds ∈ Education Resources Sales Training, Workshops and Consultancy   1,471   - 1,471   498   2,939   - 2,939   2,843		Solas - Collaboration and Innovation Fu	ınd	1±1	26,132		-
Education Resources Sales   1,471   - 1,471   498   717   1,471   - 4,410					183,632	183,632	137,500
Education Resources Sales Training, Workshops and Consultancy  1,471 2,939 2,939 2,843  4,410 - 4,410 3,341  5. EXPENDITURE 5.1 RAISING FUNDS Direct Costs ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ← ←	4.3	OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES				2023	2022
Training, Workshops and Consultancy  2,939  - 2,939  - 2,939  2,843  4,410  - 4,410  3,341  5. EXPENDITURE 5.1 RAISING FUNDS  Direct Costs Costs Costs € € €  Project expense Opening Stock 14,284 14,284 14,339 Closing Stock (14,230)  54 2,344  5.2 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES  Direct Costs Costs Costs Costs Costs € € €  Wages & Salaries Contractors Contractors Computer Costs Co						€	€
5. EXPENDITURE       EXPENDITURE       Direct Costs       Other Costs       Support Costs       2023       2022         Project expense Opening Stock Closing Stock       14,284 14,284 14,339       - 14,284 14,339       14,284 14,339       - 14,284 14,339       (14,284)         54 54 2,344         5.2 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES       Direct Costs Costs € € € € € € € €       € € € € € € € €         Wages & Salaries Contractors Computer Costs Travelling & Entertainment Insurance Insurance Telephone       - 108,491 108,491 93,228 14,51 2,831 749 749 1,702 1		Education Resources Sales Training, Workshops and Consultancy			-	8382 832 33	
5.1       RAISING FUNDS       Direct Costs Costs €       Other Costs €       Support €       2023       2022         Project expense Opening Stock Closing Stock Closing Stock       14,284 14,284 14,339       - 14,284 14,339       14,284       - 14,284       14,284       - 14,284       14,284       - 14,284       14,284       - 14,284 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>4,410</td><td>-</td><td>4,410</td><td>3,341</td></td<>				4,410	-	4,410	3,341
5.1       RAISING FUNDS       Direct Costs Costs €       Other Costs €       Support €       2023       2022         Project expense Opening Stock Closing Stock Closing Stock       14,284 14,284 14,339       - 14,284 14,339       14,284       - 14,284       14,284       - 14,284       14,284       - 14,284       14,284       - 14,284 <td< td=""><td>5.</td><td>EXPENDITURE</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	5.	EXPENDITURE					
Project expense Opening Stock Closing Stock       14,284 - 14,284 14,339 (14,284)       - 14,284 14,339 (14,284)         54 54 2,344       - 54 2,344         5.2 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES       Direct Costs Costs Costs Costs € € € € € € €       € € € € € € € €         Wages & Salaries Contractors Contractors Computer Costs Travelling & Entertainment Insurance Insurance Telephone       - 108,491 108,491 93,228 25,994 1,702 1,70	5.1					2023	2022
Opening Stock Closing Stock       14,284			€	€	€	€	€
Opening Stock Closing Stock       14,284 (14,230)       -       -       14,284 (14,230)       -       14,284 (14,230)       (14,230)       (14,284)         54       -       -       -       54       2,344         5.2       CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES       Direct Costs Cost		Project expense	-	_	-	-	2.289
54		Closing Stock		•	-		14,339
5.2 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES  Direct Costs Costs Costs Costs € € € €  Wages & Salaries - 108,491 108,491 93,228 Contractors - 45,054 45,054 25,994 Computer Costs - 4,151 4,151 2,831 Travelling & Entertainment Insurance - 749 749 1,702 Insurance Telephone						(14,230)	(14,284)
Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     €     €     €     €       Wages & Salaries     -     -     108,491     108,491     93,228       Contractors     -     -     45,054     45,054     25,994       Computer Costs     -     -     4,151     4,151     2,831       Travelling & Entertainment     -     -     749     749     1,702       Insurance     -     -     2,614     2,614     3,453			54			54	2,344
Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     Costs     €     €     €     €       Wages & Salaries     -     -     108,491     108,491     93,228       Contractors     -     -     45,054     45,054     25,994       Computer Costs     -     -     4,151     4,151     2,831       Travelling & Entertainment     -     -     749     749     1,702       Insurance     -     -     2,614     2,614     3,453	5.2	CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES	Direct	Othor	C		
Wages & Salaries       -       -       108,491       108,491       93,228         Contractors       -       -       45,054       25,994         Computer Costs       -       -       4,151       2,831         Travelling & Entertainment       -       -       749       749       1,702         Insurance       -       -       2,614       2,614       3,453			-			2023	2022
Contractors     -     -     45,054     45,054     25,994       Computer Costs     -     -     4,151     4,151     2,831       Travelling & Entertainment     -     -     749     749     1,702       Insurance     -     -     2,614     2,614     3,453			€	€		. €	€
Contractors 45,054 45,054 25,994 Computer Costs 4,151 4,151 2,831 Travelling & Entertainment 749 749 1,702 Insurance - 2,614 2,614 3,453			-	딸		108,491	93,228
Travelling & Entertainment 749 749 1,702 Insurance 2,614 2,614 3,453			<b>:</b> €0	<u>-</u>		45,054	
Insurance 2,614 2,614 3,453			-	- -	100		
Lelenhone		Insurance		-			
		Telephone	-	,	11 Page 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		

continued

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NO	TES TO THE FINANCIA	L STATEM	ENTS			
for th	e financial year ended 31 December 20	)23				
	Audit fees		2	3,000	2 000	0.504
	General Expenses	2	-	1,497	3,000	2,591
	Legal and Professional	_	•	437	1,497	565
	Memberships	_	_	590	437 590	205
	Marketing & Advertising	_	-	7,128		335
	Bank charges	-	_	358	7,128 358	98
	Staff Income Protection Insurances	-	_	1,896		. 388
	Staff Training	32	_	2,610	1,896	1,849
	Service Charges	_	_	2,272	2,610	100
	Accountancy & Bookkeeping Service	_	_	8,059	2,272	
				0,039	8,059	5,500
		(E)	_	190,622	190,622	140,114
				100,022	130,022	140,114
5.3	SUPPORT COSTS			Charitable	2023	2022
				Activities	2023	2022
			<i>\$</i> .	€	€	6
				C	6	€
	General Expenses			1,497	1,497	565
	Salaries, wages & related costs			108,491	108,491	93,228
	Service Charges			2,272	2,272	93,226
	Accountancy & Bookkeeping Services	S		8,059		
	Memberships			590	8,059	7/ 1/ 7/ 7/ 7/
	Staff Training			2,610	590	335
	Audit fees				2,610	-
	Contractors			3,000	3,000	2,591
	Insurance			45,054	45,054	25,994
	Computer Software/Website costs			2,614	2,614	3,453
	Legal and Professional			4,151	4,151	2,831
	Bank charges			437	437	-
	Staff Income Protection Insurances			358	358	388
	Marketing & Advertising			1,896	1,896	1,849
	Telephone			7,128	7,128	98
	Travel			1,716	1,716	1,580
				749	749	1,702
			180	400.000		1. Telephone (1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1
				190,622	190,622	140,114
6.	ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS					
		Basis of			2022	0000
		Apportionment			2023	2022
		Apportionment			€	€
	General Expenses				1,497	505
	Salaries, wages & related costs					565
	Service Charges				108,491	93,228
	Accountancy & Bookkeeping Services	Governance			2,272	-
	Memberships	Governance			8,059	5,500
	Staff Training				590	335
	Audit fees				2,610	170
	Contractors				3,000	2,591
	Insurance				45,054	25,994
	Computer Software/Website costs				2,614	3,453
	Legal and Professional	Covernance			4,151	2,831
	Bank charges	Governance			437	-8
	Staff Income Protection Insurances				358	388
	Marketing & Advertising				1,896	1,849
	Telephone				7,128	98
	Travel				1,716	1,580
	,				749	1,702
					SALES AND AND ADDRESS OF	22
					190,622	140,114

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 7. EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION

Number of employee	Number	of	em	la	OV	ees
--------------------	--------	----	----	----	----	-----

The average number of persons employed (including executive trustees) during the financial year was as follows:

		2023 Number	2022 Number
Employees & Administration		3	3
The staff costs comprise:	**	2023 €	2022 €
Wages and salaries Social security costs Pension costs		93,390 9,513 5,588	81,305 8,111 3,812
		108,491	93,228

No employee had emoluments, excluding employer's pension contributions, greater than €60,000 for the period ended 31st December 2023.

8.	STOCKS	2023 €	2022 €
	Finished goods and goods for resale	14,230	14,284
9.	DEBTORS	2023 €	2022 €
	Trade debtors Other debtors Prepayments Accrued Income	2,586 607 3,584 6,777	1,959 306 

Employee debtor contributions toward pensions were repaid to 80:20 in 2023.

Accrued income €3,584 relates to the following:

Self Help Africa Income €2500 received in 2024 but relevant to financial year 2023, second installment for Solas-Collaboration and innovation Fund €1,084 received in 2024 and relevant to financial year €2023.

10.	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	2023 €	2022 €
	Cash and bank balances	89,575	48,847
11.	CREDITORS Amounts falling due within one year	2023 € ,	2022 €
	Trade creditors Taxation and social security costs Other creditors Accruals	11,445 8,738 12,735 43,038	2,502 727 24,907
		75,956 —————	28,136

# 80:20 Educating And Acting For A Better World Company Limited By Guarantee NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

#### 12. RESERVES

	2023 €	2022 €
At the beginning of the year (Deficit)/Surplus for the financial year	37,260 , (2,634)	37,227 33
At the end of the year	34,626	37,260

#### 13. STATUS

The company is limited by guarantee not having a share capital.

The liability of the members is limited.

Every member of the company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of its being wound up while they are members, or within one year thereafter, for the payment of the debts and liabilities of the company contracted before they ceased to be members, and the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the rights of the contributors among themselves, such amount as may be required, not exceeding € 1.

#### 14. POST-BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

There have been no significant events affecting the Charity since the financial year-end.

#### 15. INCOME FROM DONATED GOODS, FACILITIES AND SERVICES

80:20 acknowledges the contributions from 2 volunteer in 2023 who gave up their time and energy to work on a range of education and editorial projects.

16.	Financial Activities income based on programme	<b>2023</b> 202 €			
	www.developmenteducation.ie Solas - Collaboration and Innovation Fund	157,500 26,132	137,500		
		183,632	137,500		

#### APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 17.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Trustees on 25 September